E: Barbara Stewart									RELEVANT OCCURANCE									Land		L	abour			Union Action & Response	es	
Source ID	Decade (Time)	e) Specific date	Туре	Sector (NAICS 2022)	Type [as identified interview]		Name	Location	Description	Related quotes from interviewee	Reason for leaving [if applicable]	Age	Marital Status	Union Status	Other context	Organizations/ Businesses named	Individuals named	Nations & Geographical Region	Labour Categories	Indigenous Labour in the Sector identifie in record	Labour d Affiliations	Other Affiliation	Union Support Is	Labour Strategies	Employer Strategies	s Commun Suppor
E1	1930s	1936 [April]	Employment	814110 - Private households	Private household	Domestic	Private household.	Vancouver	On arrival in Vancouver went to the YWCA who had placed her as a domestic by 2pm the same day. Worked in that situation for 1-2 months.		Asked to work at a restaurant to weaken unionization efforts. [The person did not know she was CPP and actually supported unions.]	22	Single	non-union	Her father died in 1936 and thought if she was going to make a move "now was the time to do it."		Arthur Evans; Peter Munro and Charlie Stewart (bus drivers); Paddy Neak;	Unceded territories of the x®mə8kwəyəm (Musqueam), Skwxwú7mesh (Squamish) and səlilwətał (Tsleil-Waututh)	Domestic	no	none	none	Supported the union organizing restaurants by infiltrating a restaurant tha was being targeted to have their union certification overturned.	Bargaining	Placing anti-union workers in unionized restaurants	none
E1	1930s	veek in Aug19	36 Employment	722 - Food services and drinking place	Restaurant	waitress	Kennedy's	Vancouver	Net two people who affected her trajectory: an HREU business agent, and Tom Skiis, owner of the Metrose Gale (by the agent) who offered her a job once she had more experience. After a couple of months at Kennedys, a strike was called against the Trocadero Cafe at the end of Aug. The HREU lasked her to be a delegate on the picket line, which she did on her spili-shift breaks. She was reported to Kernedy's by his gifthend and was laid of .Joned HREU Local 28.		Fired for striking as a union delegate at the Trocadero.	22	single	non-union			"HREU business agent", Tom Sidis	Unceded territories of the x ^w məθkweÿem (Musqueam), Skwxwú7mesh (Squamish) and selilwetał (Tsleil-Waututh)	Restaurant Sector	no	HREU	none	Engaging union members from other restaurants on the the picket lines.	Leveraging union members in disputes outside the striking workplace or local.	Fire workers who participate in strikes.	none
E1	1930s	abt Oct 19	36 Employment	722 - Food services and drinking place	Restaurant	waitress	Unnamed, Chinatown	Vancouver	WAITRESSING IN CHINATOWN: Picked up work there when laid off from Kernedy's even though HREU members told not to work in Chinatown. Run by a couple, an Asian man and while wife. Very few customers in the daytime. Had to go in to collect pay from the owner and caught his wife puting cheques in her pocket, essentially to short change the waitnesses wages. The let her know she had seen. Barbarat's came in next time to collect making sure she was paid whats she was owed saying they needed to pay for her apron colleming. Barbara described the cook as 'under the influence of narcotics', and said prostibuion going on in back. The owner eventually was charged and jailed in the Chinatown police crackdowns around that time.	there, felt like I was in a foreign country. " Banning white women from working in Chinatown was supported by the HREU "because women were being used. You know that, in essence	e,	22	common-law	non-union	Her first year in Vancouver she found Chinatown and Skid Roads fascinating, lost of activity, street demonstrations, orators. Regulary walked through Chinatown from work to a small room at the Woodbine Hotel accompanied by Tommy Netson, Sec of the Labour Defense League, who lived on the same floor. This Incident happened just before while waitresses were forced out of Chinatown in Feb and Sep 1937, which the HREU supported.			Unceded territories of the xºmə8kweýem (Musqueam), Skwxwü7mesh (Squamish) and selilwətət (Tsleil-Waututh)	Restaurant Sector	no	none	none	HREU members were not allowed to work in Chlandson. HREU not organizing east of Carrall St.		Skimming off employee earnings. Withholding wages.	
E1	1930s		Political action	n		activist		Vancouver	Nelson) actions to assist ithe unemployed arrested for begging for food.	(1) "we'd gang up - evicted out on the sidewalk, children, and all - and the whole gang - and march everything back into the houseIt was bad enough with no food let alone no shelter."					(2) Interview contains detailed story: John Matilla, owner Hastings Bakery, bailed them out.	Tommy Nelson, Workers Unity League.		Unceded territories of the x*me8kweyem (Musqueam), Skwxwû/mesh (Squamish) and selilwetat (Tsleil-Waututh)	none	no	none	none	would join actions.	Sending delegates to unemployed organization membership on the plight of the unemployed. Lobbying govts on issues related to the unemployed.	unemployed.	none
E1	1930s	1937-19		n; 722 - Food services and drinking place	Cafe	picketer	Melrose Cafe	Vancouver	Working 4-way split shifts, starting at 11am ending 2-30am, almost always all women staff with few comptions. If someone missed a shift by Un kal to wark 1-oudl and up working a 16 hour shift. Restaurants also had walares, no bushoys. Union shops had equal wages between women and men level to confirm his [T pix were nice, but no one was working for fip, Jut for wages. Ihe green waltresses handed over the tips to "the oldtimes". Lots of work available and always needed waltresses. Even if someone's partner had a job wages were relatively low so the women still needed to work.		Dispute with owner (Tom Sidis). An older man came in regularly and made trouble for the waitresses leading to two of them being laid off. Barbara stood up for the young waitresses. Tom wanted her to apologize to the customer, which she refused to do, repeatedly.	22	[Barbara said she and bill stewart were married 37 yea until his death, making the y they married 1937. It's likely lived common-law. No marria record found in Vancouver or Washington State around the time.	ar hey Union Status ge	She always kept her HREU membership whether working union or non-union work/places. / Re wages: her partner William earned \$25/wk as a union Business Agent.		Tom Sidis	Unceded territories of the x*me8kweýem (Musqueam), Skwxwú7mesh (Squamish) and selilwetat (Tsleil-Waututh)	Restaurant Sector	no	HREU	none	restaurants joining a picket line). Union members on restaurant staffs explaining the processes/actions to new ones entering the trade./ Unions supporting		Employee dismissal	none
E1	1930s	1930-1939	Trade Union	722 - Food services and drinking place		member	HREU Local 2	8 Vancouver	General structure: The TLC would support the conditions the HRELI were attempting to implement but did not support them financially. If them is a workplace issue that needs to be condermed, and there's a call from the union to do so, it is brought up at cound. Unfair lists were highly effective in the 1930s and 405. Trade unionistics were asked not be partonee those businesses, union drivers couldri deliver there, etc. If there is a shop that is practicing unfair tactics and they appeal to the union, laboru will protect.			16-25		trade union work				Unceded territories of the x®məθkwəỳəm (Musqueam), Skwxwû7mesh (Squamish) and səlilwətəł (Tsleil-Waututh)	Trade Union	none	VNWDTLC	none	Other trade union members not patronizing unfair houses.	Imposition of the Unfair designation on houses by TLC.	none	none
E1	1930s	1930-1939	Trade Union	722 - Food services and drinking place	Trade Union	member	HREU Local 2	8 Vancouver	Conditions to unionize: You had legislation that protected your right to join a union. If you get one person over 50% to join in any shop then the house 'either had to give in or fight'. Designation of a shop steward who was responsible for setting disputes as they arose.			16-25		trade union work				Unceded territories of the x ^w mə8kwəýəm (Musqueam), Skwxwú7mesh (Squamish) and səlilwətat (Tsleil-Waututh)	none	none	VNWDTLC	none	Unfair house designation; boycott of business by all unionists; recruiting done in "a quiet and friendly way" if possible.	Designating a shop steward.	Threaten firing. Employers would challenge the record keeping hoping to disprove the 50+1.	none
E1	1930s	1930-1939	Trade Union	722 - Food services and drinking place	Trade Union	member	HREU Local 2	8 Vancouver	Hiring: HREU did not set up a hiring hall. All hiring came through the union. If a manager needs extra help, they phone the local. You could not hire off the street. Union employees could change jobs, but if you wanted to, you "talked to staff on the Q.T."			16-25		trade union work	These practices were more evident in the HREU minutes of the 1920s.			Unceded territories of the x®mə8kwəyəm (Musqueam), Skwxwú7mesh (Squamish) and səlilwətat (Tsleil-Waututh)	none	none	none	none	none	none	none	none
E1	1960s	x	Employment	722 - Food services and drinking place	Cafe	waitress	Garbo's	Vancouver	Garbo' (Sidd Row erea), unemployed, fahers, loggers, seaman came in. Enjoyed the old people Lised to lead the unemployed using her mail Stucks. She refers to her mon't work ethic and believe everyone had to look out after other people alct. many examples of how it impacted her, is calling police to help the addicted who needed help that the came across waiking itome al 2am, though not all were happy about it. [consider today's DTES] "This is the demonsizing of a people."	all the bums.' and she'd reply, "Yes, Mrs. Jackson, isn' funny that a bum gets hungry." and laugh, thinking of h mother in Rochester after WWI feedin the returned and unemployed black vets (fried bread and apples), A lady admonished her mother saying she	notes it is not uncommon for r waitresses to develop arthritis as the g work is heavy and repetitive. Poor diets in general. The way restaurants processed vegetables in restaurants tended to leach out nutrients, so lack of calcium if mainly eating the restaurant meal plan could be an issue.	16-25			Harrassment: Owner would turn back the clock and then falsely claim she was late.		Mrs. Jackson; Charlotte Lauer (mother)	Unceded territories of the xmeBkweysm (Musqueam), Skwow07meah (Squamish) and sellwetat (Tsleil-Waututh)	none	no	none	none	none	none	none	none